Методический материал по теме «Современный мир

профессий, рынок труда», ориентированный на подготовку к выполнению заданий 19-38 на ЕГЭ по английскому языку – заданий раздела «Грамматика и лексика»

 “WORKING” VERBS

to arrest — seize (someone) by legal authority and take into custody

*Example: The police arrested the man on suspicion of burglary.*

to bake — cook (food) by dry heat without direct exposure to a flame, typically in an oven or on a hot surface

*Example: She bakes the bread fresh every morning.*

to build — construct (something, typically something large) by putting parts or material together over a period of time

*Example: They build the new houses near the market.*

to carry — to transport or take something from one place to another

*Example: The porter carried her bags to her room.*

to clean — to make someplace tidy and dean

*Example: The cleaner cleaned the office yesterday.*

to cook — to prepare food to be eaten by heating it in a particular way

*Example: The chef cooked a beautiful meal.*

to cure—to make someone with an illness healthy again

*Example: The doctor cured his headache.*

to deliver — to take goods, letters, parcels etc. to people

*Example: The postman delivered my birthday cards.*

to engineer — to design and build something using building materials

*Example: They engineered the new building to the highest specifica­tions.*

to extract — remove or take out, esp. by effort or force

*Example: The doctor had to extract pieces of broken glass from the boy's eye.*

to fix — to repair something

*Example: The carpenter fixed my broken chair.*

to invent — to design and/or create something which has never been made before

*Example: The scientist invented a new machine.*

to judge — to form, give or have as an opinion, or to decide about some­thing or someone, especially after thinking carefully

*Example: The jury judged him guilty.*

to manage — to be responsible for controlling or organizing someone or something especially a business

*Example: He managed the whole department very well.*

to mend — to fix something

*Example: The electrician mended my old vacuum cleaner.*

to nurse — to care for a person or an animal while they are ill

*Example: She nursed the patient back to health.*

to operate — to cut a body open for medical reasons in order to repair, remove or replace a diseased or damaged part

*Example: The surgeon operated the hand to save it from amputation.*

to phone — to communicate with someone by telephone

*Example: The representative phoned his manager..*

to photograph — to take a photograph of something or someone

*Example: He photographed the picturesque scenery.*

to repair — fix or mend (a thing suffering from damage or a fault)

*Example: The plumber repaired my washing machine.*

to serve — to deal with a customer by taking their order, showing or selling them goods etc.

*Example: She served the customer his beer.*

to shave — to remove hair from the body, especially a man's face, by cut­ting it close to the skin with a razor, so that the skin feels smooth

*Example: The barber shaved him very slowly.*

*to* type — to write using a machine, a computer keyboard or a typewriter

*Example: The secretary typed the report.*

*to* weld — join together (metal pieces or parts) by heating the surfaces to the point of melting with a blowpipe, electric arc, or other means, and uniting them by pressing, hammering

*Example: The welder welded the frames together.*

PROFESSIONS VOCABULARY

This is a list of different professions and an explanation of what each person does in that profession.

*Accountant* — a person whose job is to keep or inspect financial accounts.

*Actor/Actress* — a person whose profession is acting on the stage, in movies, or on television.

*Architect* — a person who designs buildings and in many cases supervises their construction.

*Author* — a person that writes books or novels.

*Baker*— a person that makes bread, cakes, and normally works in a bakery.

*Bricklayer* — a person whose job is to build walls, houses, and other structures with bricks.

*Bus driver* — a person that drives buses.

*Butcher* — a person that works with meat; cuts the meat and sells it in the shop.

*Carpenter* — a person who makes and repairs wooden objects and structures.

*Chef/Cook* — a person that prepares food for oth­ers, often in a restaurant or café.

*Cleaner* — a person that cleans/tidies an area or place (such as an office)

*Dentist* — a person qualified to treat the diseases and conditions that affect the teeth and gums, esp. the repair and extraction of teeth and the insertion of artificial ones.

*Designer* — a person who has the job of designing things.

*Doctor* — a person you go to see when you are ill or have some type of health problem.

*Dustman*/*Refuse collector* — a person that col­lects trash/rubbish from bins in the street.

*Electrician* — a person who installs and maintains electrical equipment.

*Factory worker* — a person that works in a fac­tory.

*Farmer* — a person that works on a farm, usually with animals.

*Fireman/Fire fighter* — a person that puts out fires.

*Fisherman* — a person who catches fish for a living or for sport.

*Florist* — a person that works and sells flowers.

*Gardener* — a person that keeps gardens clean and tidy; takes care of the plants in the gar­den.

*Hairdresser* — a person who cuts and styles hair as an occupation.

*Journalist* — a person that makes news reports in writing or on television or radio.

*Judge* — a person qualified to decide cases in a law court.

*Lawyer* — a person that defends people in court and gives legal advice.

*Lecturer* — a person that gives lectures, usually in a university.

*Librarian* — a person that works in a library.

*Lifeguard* — a person that saves lives where peo­ple swim (at a beach or swimming pool).

*Mechanic* — a person that repairs machines, es­pecially car motors.

*Model* — a person, typically a woman, employed to display clothes by wearing them.

*Newsreader* — a person that reads the news, nor­mally on television.

*Nurse* — a person trained to help a doctor look after the sick or injured.

*Optician* — a person that checks your eyes to cor­rect any problems with your sight.

*Painter* — a person that paints pictures or the inte­rior and exterior of buildings.

*Pharmacist* — a person qualified to work with and dispenses medicine.

*Photographer* — a person that takes photos. Pilot — a person who flies a plane.

*Plumber* — a person that repairs your water sys­tems or pipes.

*Politician* — a person who works in politics.

*Policeman*/*Policewoman* —a member of the police force. They (try to) prevent crime.

*Postman* — a person that delivers mail to your house.

*Real estate agent* — a person who sells and rents out buildings and land for clients.

*Receptionist* — a person employed in an office or other establishment to answer the telephone, deal with clients, and greet visitors.

*Scientist* — a person that works in the science in­dustry and does experiments.

*Secretary* — a person employed in an office who types letters, keeps records etc.

*Shop assistant* — a person that works in a shop or store selling products.

*Soldier* — a person who works for the army.

*Tailor* — a person that makes clothes for others, many times producing exclusive items of clothing.

*Taxi driver* — a person who drives a taxi.

*Teacher* — a person that passes knowledge on to students, usually at school.

*Translator* — a person who translates from one language into another, esp. as a profession.

*Traffic warden* — a person that patrols areas to check that people do not park in the wrong place.

*Travel agent* — a person that organizes and sells holidays and flights for others.

*Veterinary doctor (Vet)* — a person qualified to look after sick animals.

*Waiter/Waitress* — a man whose job is to serve customers at their tables in a restaurant.

*Window cleaner* — a person employed to clean windows, normally the windows of big buildings.

Электронный словарь: http://www.ABBYY.ru

(OxfordAmericanDictionary (En-En) к версии ABBYY Lingvo)